

ENFORCEMENT OF SENTENCES

as of January 2024

On 1 July 2012 and 1 July 2013, the International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals (“Mechanism”) took over responsibility for the supervision of all sentences pronounced by the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (“ICTR”) and the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (“ICTY”), respectively.

Individuals convicted of crimes by the ICTR, the ICTY, or the Mechanism do not serve their sentences in the United Nations detention facilities in Arusha or The Hague but in United Nations Member States that have concluded enforcement agreements with the United Nations for sentences pronounced by the ICTR, the ICTY, or the Mechanism.

The Mechanism ensures that these sentences are enforced in accordance with international standards of detention and the applicable law of the enforcing State.

The President of the Mechanism is responsible for designating the State of enforcement, supervising the enforcement of sentences, and deciding on requests for pardon, commutation of sentence, or early release.

In addition to those individuals identified here, there are **four** individuals in the United Nations Detention Unit in The Hague awaiting transfer to an enforcement State. There are further three individuals on conditional early release under the supervision of the Mechanism.

ICTY convicted persons currently serving their sentences in enforcement States:

| AUSTRIA | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Stojić, Bruno | 20 years' imprisonment |
| BELGIUM | |
| Jelisić, Goran | 40 years' imprisonment |
| ESTONIA | |
| Lukić, Milan | Life imprisonment |
| Martić, Milan | 35 years' imprisonment |
| Milošević, Dragomir | 29 years' imprisonment |
| FINLAND | |
| Miletić, Radivoje | 18 years' imprisonment |
| Pavković, Nebojša | 22 years' imprisonment |
| FRANCE | |
| Stakić, Milomir | 40 years' imprisonment |



| GERMANY | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Dorđević, Vlastimir | 18 years' imprisonment |
| Galić, Stanislav | Life imprisonment |
| Kunarac, Dragoljub | 28 years' imprisonment |
| Popović, Vujadin | Life imprisonment |
| NORWAY | |
| Lukić, Sredoje | 27 years' imprisonment |
| POLAND | |
| Stanišić, Mićo | 22 years' imprisonment |
| SWEDEN | |
| Bralo, Miroslav | 20 years' imprisonment |
| UNITED KINGDOM | |
| Karadžić, Radovan | Life imprisonment |
| Prlić, Jadranko | 25 years' imprisonment |

ICTR convicted persons currently serving their sentences in enforcement States:

| SENEGAL | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Kambanda, Jean | Life imprisonment |
| Kamuhanda, Jean de Dieu | Life imprisonment |
| Ndayambaje, Élie | 47 years' imprisonment |
| Ngirabatware, Augustin | 32 years' imprisonment |
| Ngirumpatse, Matthieu | Life imprisonment |
| Ntahobali, Arsène Shalom | 47 years' imprisonment |
| Nyiramasuhuko, Pauline | 47 years' imprisonment |
| Renzaho, Tharcisse | Life imprisonment |



| BENIN | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Akayesu, Jean-Paul | Life imprisonment |
| Bizimungu, Augustin | 30 years' imprisonment |
| Gatete, Jean-Baptiste | 40 years' imprisonment |
| Hategekimana, Ildephonse | Life imprisonment |
| Kajelijeli, Juvénal | 45 years' imprisonment |
| Kanyarukiga, Gaspard | 30 years' imprisonment |
| Musema, Alfred | Life imprisonment |
| Nchamihigo, Siméon | 40 years' imprisonment |
| Ndahimana, Grégoire | 25 years' imprisonment |
| Ndindabahizi, Emmanuel | Life imprisonment |
| Ngeze, Hassan | 35 years' imprisonment |
| Nizeyimana, Ildéphonse | 35 years' imprisonment |
| Ntabakuze, Aloys | 35 years' imprisonment |
| Ntawukulilyayo, Dominique | 20 years' imprisonment |
| Nzabonimana, Callixte | Life imprisonment |
| Semanza, Laurent | 35 years' imprisonment |
| Seromba, Athanase | Life imprisonment |

The Mechanism was established on 22 December 2010 by the United Nations Security Council to continue the jurisdiction, rights, obligations and essential functions of the ICTR and the ICTY which closed in 2015 and 2017, respectively.