ENFORCEMENT OF SENTENCES



On I July 2012 and I July 2013, the International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals ("Mechanism") took over responsibility for the supervision of all pronounced by the International sentences Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda ("ICTR") the International Criminal Tribunal and the former Yugoslavia ("ICTY"), respectively.

Individuals convicted of crimes by the ICTR, the ICTY, or the Mechanism do not serve their the United **Nations** sentences in detention facilities in Arusha or The Hague but in United Nations Member States that have concluded enforcement agreements United Nations for sentences pronounced by the ICTR, the ICTY, or the Mechanism.

The Mechanism ensures that these sentences are enforced in accordance with international standards of detention and the applicable law of the enforcing State.

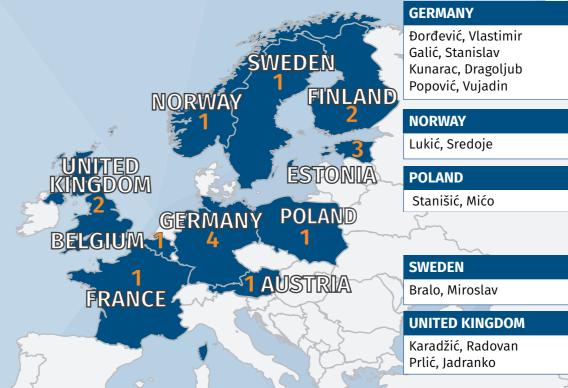
The President of the Mechanism is responsible for designating the State of enforcement. supervising the enforcement of sentences, and deciding on requests for pardon, commutation of sentence, or early release.

In addition to those individuals identified here, there are four individuals in the United Nations Detention Unit in The Hague awaiting transfer to an enforcement State. There are three individuals on conditional early further release under the supervision of Mechanism.

The Mechanism was established on 22 December 2010 by the United Nations Security Council to continue the jurisdiction, rights, obligations and essential functions of the ICTR and the ICTY which closed in 2015 and 2017, respectively.

ICTY convicted persons currently serving their sentences in enforcement States:

AUSTRIA	
Stojić, Bruno	20 years' imprisonment
BELGIUM	
Jelisić, Goran	40 years' imprisonment
ESTONIA	
Lukić, Milan	Life imprisonment
Martić, Milan	35 years' imprisonment
Milošević, Dragomir	29 years' imprisonment
FINLAND	
Miletić, Radivoje	18 years' imprisonment
Pavković, Nebojša	22 years' imprisonment
FRANCE	
Stakić, Milomir	40 years' imprisonment



20 years' imprisonment Life imprisonment

ICTR convicted persons currently serving their sentences in enforcement States:

SENEGAL

Kambanda, Jean Life imprisonment Kamuhanda, Jean de Dieu Life imprisonment 47 years' imprisonment Ndayambaje, Élie Ngirabatware, Augustin 32 years' imprisonment Ngirumpatse, Matthieu Life imprisonment Ntahobali. Arsène Shalom 47 years' imprisonment 47 years' imprisonment Nviramasuhuko, Pauline Renzaho. Tharcisse Life imprisonment



BENIN

Akayesu, Jean-Paul Bizimungu, Augustin Gatete, Jean-Baptiste Hategekimana, Ildephonse Kajelijeli, Juvénal Kanyarukiga, Gaspard Musema, Alfred Nchamihigo, Siméon Ndahimana, Grégoire Ndindabahizi, Emmanuel Ngeze, Hassan Nizeyimana, Ildéphonse Ntabakuze, Alovs Ntawukulilyayo, Dominique Nzabonimana, Callixte Semanza, Laurent Seromba, Athanase

Life imprisonment 30 years' imprisonment 40 years' imprisonment Life imprisonment 45 years' imprisonment 30 years' imprisonment Life imprisonment 40 years' imprisonment 25 years' imprisonment Life imprisonment 35 years' imprisonment 35 years' imprisonment 35 years' imprisonment 20 years' imprisonment Life imprisonment 35 years' imprisonment Life imprisonment

18 years' imprisonment

28 years' imprisonment Life imprisonment

27 years' imprisonment

22 years' imprisonment

25 years' imprisonment

Life imprisonment